

# HISTORY/INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (BA/MA)

The growing interconnectedness of the world's almost 200 countries, termed globalization, and the rising impacts of foreign affairs on our daily lives increasingly require individuals with advanced knowledge of International Affairs. The Accelerated BA/MA in History and International Affairs allows students to explore global problems and interactions from an interdisciplinary perspective that makes use of eight Arts and Sciences academic departments and four additional colleges. Students will have the flexibility to tailor their program to fit their individual interests. Students can fulfill a capstone experience by participating in an internship, taking a study abroad class, writing a paper for publication, or writing a master's thesis.

Loyola University Chicago and the City of Chicago together serve as the ideal location for an MA in International Affairs: Loyola embodies a long commitment to interdisciplinary education; and Chicago is consistently ranked as one of the top ten global cities in the world. The program offers a unique urban setting for students interested in the advanced study of International Affairs.

The majority of full-time students are expected to finish the program in 5 years, as opposed to the six years if both programs are pursued separately. Undergraduate students from participating programs at Loyola will be able to pursue an accelerated BA/MA in History and International Affairs.

Students will also be able to take graduate courses in the School of Communication, the School of Education (International Education), the School of Law, Parkinson School of Health Sciences and Public Health, Quinlan School of Business, and the School of Social Work.

## CURRICULUM

For the BA, students will complete requirements for the Bachelor's degree, and graduate level courses may be used as electives. For the MA, students will take a total of ten classes (30 credit hours) to complete the program: Four required core classes, including a capstone experience, and an additional six elective classes, with no more than three offered by a single department in the College of Arts & Sciences or another School at Loyola.

According to Graduate School guidelines, undergraduate students admitted to an accelerated BA/MA program will be able to apply up to 12 semester hours (four classes) earned toward the Bachelor's degree to satisfy the 30 semester hours (ten courses) required for the MA in International Affairs. The 12 hours must be 400- or 500-level graduate-level courses that they take in their senior year.

**Required Core Classes:** All students will take the following four International Affairs classes. These core courses, which will be offered on an annual basis, are designed to provide entering students from a variety of interdisciplinary backgrounds with a common experience in research methods, an introduction to comparative political systems and international relations, and a capstone experience.

Code	Title	Hours
<b>Required BA Courses</b>		
<i>Introductory (Core) Courses</i>		
Select two courses, one from each of the following categories:		6

### Tier 1 Foundational Historical Knowledge

HIST 101	Evolution of Western Ideas Institutions to 17th Century
HIST 102	Evolution Western Ideas Institutions Since 17th Century
HIST 103	American Pluralism
HIST 104	Global History Since 1500
HONR 101	Western Traditions - Antiquity to the Middle Ages
HONR 102	Western Traditions-Renaissance to Modernity

### Tier 2 Historical Knowledge

HIST 208	East Asia Since 1500
HIST 208X	Pre-Modern Chinese History
HIST 208Z	Modern Chinese History
HIST 209	Survey of Islamic History
HIST 210	Introduction to Latin American History
HIST 211	United States to 1865
HIST 212	United States Since 1865
HIST 213	Introduction to African History
HONR 203A	The United States Experience
	or HONR 203: The United States Experience
	or HONR 203: The United States Experience
HONR 208A	Encountering Latin America and the Caribbean
	or HONR 208B: Encountering Latin America and the Caribbean
	or HONR 208C: Encountering Latin America and the Caribbean
HONR 209A	Encountering Asia
	or HONR 209C: Encountering Asia
	or HONR 209E: Encountering Asia
HONR 210A	Encountering Africa
	or HONR 210B: Encountering Africa
	or HONR 210E: Encountering Africa
HONR 212A	Encountering the Middle East
	or HONR 212C: Encountering the Middle East
	or HONR 212E: Encountering the Middle East

### Methods Courses

Select one of the following:	3
HIST 299	Historical Methods <sup>1</sup>
INDS 380	Newberry Seminar <sup>2</sup>

### Required Areas

Select one Upper-Level Course: Pre-1700 History:	3
HIST 253A	Barbarians and the Fall of the Roman Empire
HIST 254A	The Vikings
HIST 257A	Witchcraft and Science in Pre-Modern Europe
HIST 258A	Blood, Heresy, and Treason: The Tudors and Stuarts
HIST 300B	Topics in Premodern History
HIST 301-319	Course descriptions below <sup>4</sup>
HIST 342A	African History to 1600
HIST 345A	Traditional China from Antiquity to 1550
CLST 362	Roman Law
THEO 317	Christian Thought: Ancient-Medieval
Select one Upper-Level Course: Post-1700 European History:	3
HIST 265A	The First World War
HIST 267A	Modern German Culture and Ideas I

HIST 267B	Modern German Culture and Ideas II	
HIST 300C	Topics in European History (Post-1700)	
HIST 320-339	Course Descriptions Below <sup>5</sup>	
THEO 318	Christian Thought: Reformation to Modern	
Select one Upper-Level Course: U.S. History:		3
HIST 280-298	Course Descriptions Below <sup>6</sup>	
HIST 300D	Topics in U.S. History	
HIST 360-389	Course Descriptions Below <sup>7</sup>	
ECON 327	American Economic & Business History	
Select one Upper-Level Course: World History:		3
HIST 275A	The Silk Roads: Global Trade, Culture, & Politics	
HIST 278A	Violence Drug Trafficking & Crime in Latin America	
HIST 279C	History of Computing	
HIST 279E	Climate and History	
HIST 300E	Topics in World History	
HIST 340-359	Course Descriptions Below <sup>8</sup>	
<i>Elective Courses</i> <sup>10</sup>		
Select any history courses at any level: <sup>3</sup>		15
HIST 101-399 <sup>9</sup>		
CLST 362	Roman Law	
ECON 327	American Economic & Business History	
THEO 317	Christian Thought: Ancient-Medieval	
THEO 318	Christian Thought: Reformation to Modern	
HONR 101	Western Traditions - Antiquity to the Middle Ages	
HONR 102	Western Traditions-Renaissance to Modernity	
HONR 203A	The United States Experience	
	or HONR 203B The United States Experience	
	or HONR 203C The United States Experience	
HONR 208A	Encountering Latin America and the Caribbean	
	or HONR 208B Encountering Latin America and the Caribbean	
	or HONR 208C Encountering Latin America and the Caribbean	
HONR 209A	Encountering Asia	
	or HONR 209B Encountering Asia	
	or HONR 209C Encountering Asia	
HONR 210A	Encountering Africa	
	or HONR 210B Encountering Africa	
	or HONR 210C Encountering Africa	
HONR 212A	Encountering the Middle East	
	or HONR 212B Encountering the Middle East	
	or HONR 212C Encountering the Middle East	
<b>Required MA Courses</b>		
<i>CORE</i>		
INTA 420	Comparative Political Systems	3
INTA 430	Theories of International Politics	3
INTA 475	Political Analysis I	3
<i>Capstone Experience</i>		3
Select one of the following:		
INTA 470	Fieldwork in PLSC-Internship	
PLSC 499	Directed Readings	
PLSC 605	Master's Study	
<i>Elective Courses</i> <sup>10</sup>		18

In addition to the four core classes, students will take an additional six elective courses, with no more than three offered by a single department in the College of Arts and Sciences or another School at Loyola. The core INTA courses in Political Science do not count toward this three-course total, and thus a student may take three Political Science courses in addition to the three core (required) courses.

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**Total Hours** **60**

- <sup>1</sup> To register for HIST 299 Historical Methods Historical Methods, please contact the History Department Administrative Assistant.
- <sup>2</sup> For information on the Newberry Seminar, please contact the History Department Chair at eshermer@luc.edu.
- <sup>3</sup> One of which can be HIST 398 History Internship.
- <sup>4</sup> Course options include: HIST 301, HIST 302, HIST 303, HIST 307, HIST 308A, HIST 308B, HIST 308C, HIST 308D, HIST 309, HIST 310, HIST 310A, HIST 310B, HIST 310C, HIST 310D, HIST 310F, HIST 310L, HIST 311B, HIST 312, HIST 314, HIST 314A, HIST 315, HIST 316, HIST 317, HIST 318A, HIST 318B, and HIST 318C.
- <sup>5</sup> Course options include: HIST 320, HIST 321, HIST 322, HIST 324, HIST 325, HIST 325A, HIST 326, HIST 327A, HIST 328, HIST 328A, HIST 329, HIST 329C, HIST 329N, HIST 330, HIST 330F, HIST 331A, HIST 334A, HIST 334B, HIST 335, HIST 336, HIST 337, HIST 337A, HIST 338A, HIST 338B, HIST 339C, and HIST 339F.
- <sup>6</sup> Course options include: HIST 280A, HIST 290A, HIST 291A, HIST 297E, HIST 298A, and HIST 299.
- <sup>7</sup> Course options include: HIST 360, HIST 360A, HIST 361, HIST 362, HIST 363, HIST 366A, HIST 367, HIST 369, HIST 370, HIST 372, HIST 373, HIST 373A, HIST 374, HIST 375, HIST 376, HIST 376A, HIST 377, HIST 378, HIST 379A, HIST 379B, HIST 380, HIST 380A, HIST 381, HIST 382, HIST 384, HIST 385, HIST 386, HIST 388, HIST 388A, HIST 389B, HIST 389C, and HIST 389N.
- <sup>8</sup> Course options include: HIST 340B, HIST 341, HIST 341B, HIST 341C, HIST 342A, HIST 342B, HIST 342C, HIST 342D, HIST 342M, HIST 343, HIST 345A, HIST 346A, HIST 346B, HIST 346C, HIST 347A, HIST 347C, HIST 347D, HIST 349, HIST 349A, HIST 350, HIST 351, HIST 352, HIST 353, HIST 355, HIST 356, HIST 357, HIST 358, HIST 359, HIST 359C, HIST 359D, HIST 359E, HIST 359F, and HIST 359H.
- <sup>9</sup> Any 100-Level, 200-Level, or 300-Level course can count toward the electives if not used for another requirement in the major.
- <sup>10</sup> Two Graduate-level International Affairs courses must be taken Senior Year. These courses can count as major electives or general electives. These two courses double-count for International Affairs MA requirements.

The participating programs that will contribute classes include: Global Studies, History, Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, and Theology, Criminal Justice & Criminology, as well as the Schools of Communication, Education, Business, Law, Health Sciences and Public Health, and Social Work.

## Additional BA Requirements

### Residency Requirements

- At least 6 courses for this major must be successfully completed in residence at Loyola University Chicago.
- At least 4 300-level courses for this major must be successfully completed in residence at Loyola University Chicago.

### Portfolio

Every history major must build a portfolio over the course of his/her undergraduate studies. The student must upload the **two**

**required documents** listed below to a History Department website by Friday of the last week of classes prior to graduation. For more information, please contact the History Department Undergraduate Program Director. The required documents are:

1. **A historiographical essay (typically a paper from HIST 299 Historical Methods).** This paper must both summarize and evaluate historians' principal arguments about a particular topic.
2. **A 300-level Research Paper with a bibliography.** This paper -- a minimum of 15 pages, usually from a 300-level course -- makes use of both primary and secondary sources to prove a historical thesis. All good historical writing has a thesis that the author seeks to establish through interpretation of the primary source evidence.

Students should submit papers that showcase their best work.

## List of MA Elective Courses

Please note that the courses listed might not be offered every year and new courses may be added to this list (<https://www.luc.edu/politicalscience/maia/electivecourses/>). Students should talk with the Graduate Program Director if they want to take a course that is not on the list of elective courses (<https://www.luc.edu/politicalscience/maia/electivecourses/>) to see whether the course can serve as an elective.

### College of Arts and Sciences

Code	Title	Hours
<b>Criminal Justice and Criminology Department</b>		
CJC 416	International Criminal Justice	3
<i>Methods Courses</i>		
CJC 403	Program Evaluation and Research	3
CJC 404	Applied Data Analysis and Interpretation	4
<b>History Department</b>		
HIST 441	Women's & Gender History: Europe	3
HIST 459	Environmental History	3
HIST 464	Transnational Urban History	3
<i>Methods Courses</i>		
HIST 483	Oral History: Method and Practice	3
<b>Modern Languages and Literatures Department</b>		
Language Research Tool: Although there is no language requirement, students interested in honing their foreign language skills will have the option of taking a 400-level language course (i.e., a course beyond 101, 102, 103, and 104), and having that course count as one of the six elective courses. Current language possibilities offered at Loyola include Chinese, French, German, Italian, and Spanish.		
MLL also offers graduate-level courses in Spanish as part of their master's degree in Spanish. These courses are as follows and would be open only to interested students with advanced writing, speaking, and reading skills in Spanish. These courses are as follows:		
SPAN 405	Critical Methods (pan-Hispanic world)	3
SPAN 490	Hispanic Culture & Civilization (Latin American film, with a focus on human rights)	3
<b>Philosophy Department</b>		
PHIL 459	Philosophy of Law	3
PHIL 463	Virtue Ethics (includes non-Western philosophy)	3
PHIL TBD	Critical Race Theory (originally taught as a "special topics" course; is being turned into a permanent course)	

PHIL 480	Social & Political Philosophy (focuses on global development on a regular basis)	3
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<i>Methods Courses</i>		
PHIL 400	Philosophy Research Tools	3
<b>Political Science Department</b>		
PLSC 421	Democratic Political Systems	3
PLSC 422	Authoritarian Political Systems	3
PLSC 431	Formulation US Foreign Policy	3
PLSC 432	Comparative Foreign Policy Analysis	3
PLSC 433	International Organization	3
PLSC 435	International Political Economics	3
PLSC 436	International Conflict	3
<i>Methods Courses</i>		
PLSC 401	Intro to Research Design & Method	3
PLSC 476	Political Analysis II	3
<b>Psychology Department</b>		
PSYC 460	Social Psychological Theory	3
PSYC 461	Attitude and Attitude Change	3
PSYC 474	Research in Group Dynamics	3
PSYC 484	Prejudice and Intergroup Relations	3
<i>Methods Courses</i>		
PSYC 486	Methods of Program Evaluation	3
<b>Sociology Department</b>		
SOCL 418	Demography	3
SOCL 423	Social Movements	3
SOCL 426	Sociology of Gender	3
SOCL 441	Sociology of Religion	3
SOCL 447	Sociology of Culture	3
SOCL 461	Race & Ethnicity	3
<i>Methods Courses</i>		
SOCL 410	Logic of Sociological Inquiry	3
SOCL 412	Qualitative Methods in Social Research	3
SOCL 414	Statistical Methods Analysis I	3
SOCL 415	Statistical Methods of Analysis II	3
<b>Theology Department</b>		
THEO 459	Contemporary Theology	1-12
THEO 460	Seminar in History of Theology	1-12
THEO 464	Religion & Politics in Christian History	3
THEO 470	Foundations Critical Issues Theological Ethics	1-12
THEO 480	Seminar in Christian Ethics	1-12
<b>School of Education (International Education)</b>		
<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Hours</b>
ELPS 405	Introduction to Educational Policy Analysis	3
ELPS 448	International Higher Education	3
ELPS 455	Comparative Education	3
ELPS 540	Seminar in the History of Education	3
ELPS 550	Seminar on Globalization and Education	3
ELPS 555	Seminar Comparative Education	3

**School of Communication**

Code	Title	Hours
COMM 401	Foundations of Global Strategic Communication	3
COMM 402	Organizational Leadership and Change Management	3
COMM 422	Global and Multicultural Audiences and Stakeholders	3

**School of Social Work**

Code	Title	Hours
SOWK 502	Power, Oppression, Privilege, and Social Justice	3
SOWK 654	Global Social Work: Reflective Practice for Justice and Peace	3
SOWK 730	Immigration Dynamics and U.S. Social Policy	3
SOWK 731	Social Work Practice with Refugees and Immigrants	3
SOWK 732	Migration, Social Justice, and Human Rights	3
SOWK 733	North American Migration Dynamics, Challenges & Opportunity	1-3

**School of Law**

Code	Title	Hours
LAW 137	International Arbitration: Public and Private <sup>1</sup>	2-3
LAW 274	International Arbitration	1
LAW 371	International Business Trans <sup>1</sup>	1-3
LAW 381	International Arbitration Workshop	1
LAW 388	Global Access to Medicine: A Patent Perspective	2
LAW 459	Intro to English Legal Profession	1
LAW 527	International Arbitration Oral Advocacy	1
LAW 537	Human Rights in the Global Economy	2
LAW 197	Advanced Business Organizations including a Comparative Perspective	2
LAW 118	International Art Law	1
LAW 176	International Trade Law <sup>1</sup>	1-3
LAW 195	International and Comparative Antitrust	2
LAW 305	Global Law Seminar and Field Study	3
LAW 338	U.S. Foreign Trade and Customs Law	2
LAW 372	International Law and Practice	3
LAW 462	Transnational Law	2
LAW 568	European Union Law <sup>1</sup>	1-3

<sup>1</sup> Explanatory note about 1, 2, 3, and variable credit hour courses from the School of Law: "For the law courses showing a range of hours (e.g., 1-3 credit hours), students have the option to choose the number of credits for enrollment within the range. For students opting for the higher credits (i.e., enrollment in 3 credit hours rather than 1 credit hour would require additional assignments and/or an examination). If the MA students in these courses need to be enrolled in 3 credit hours, the following notation can be included with the course listing: 'MA students must choose the 3 credit option for enrollment in this course.'" Please note that courses to be included in this MA program will require students choosing the 3-credit option.

**School of Law - Classes Offered at the John Felice Rome Center**

Code	Title	Hours
PLAW 101	Comparative and Ethical Lawyering for the Rule of Law	3
PLAW 102	History, Theory and Practice of Rule of Law for Development	3
PLAW 103	Theory and Practice of Assessments in Rule of Law Advising	2
PLAW 104	International Development Architecture	3
PLAW 105	Sustainable Development Through International Commerce and Investment	2
PLAW 106	Design of Rule of Law Programs and Proposal Preparation	2
PLAW 107	Rule of Law in Conflict Prevention and Peacebuilding	2
PLAW 108	Legal Systems and Methods	3
PLAW 250	Research and Writing on the Rule of Law	3
PLAW 907	Rule of Law Project Management, Monitoring & Evaluation	3

**Parkinson School of Health Sciences and Public Health**

Code	Title	Hours
MPBH 400	Determinants of Population Health	3
MPBH 414	Introduction to Global Health	3
MPBH 417	Global Maternal & Child Health	3
MPBH 422	Population Health Planning & Management	3
MPBH 424	Health Economics and Healthcare Financing	3
MPBH 432	Health Impact Assessment	3

**Quinlan School of Business**

Code	Title	Hours
ECON 424	International Business Economics	3
FINC 455	International Financial Management	3
HRER 422	Global HR Management	3
HRER 502	Global Employment Relations	3
MARK 465	International Marketing	3
MARK 461	Research Methods in Marketing	3
MGMT 446	International Business Ethics	3
SCMG 486	Global Logistics	3

**Guidelines for Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's Programs****Terms**

- **Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's programs:** In this type of program, students share limited credits between their undergraduate and graduate degrees to facilitate completion of both degrees.
- **Shared credits:** Graduate level credit hours taken during the undergraduate program and then applied towards graduate program requirements will be referred to as Shared credits.

**Admission Requirements**

Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's programs are designed to enhance opportunities for advanced training for Loyola's undergraduates. Admission to these programs must be competitive and will depend upon a positive review of credentials by the program's admissions committee. Accordingly, the admission requirements for these programs may be

higher than those required if the master's degree were pursued entirely after the receipt of a bachelor's degree. That is, programs may choose to have more stringent admissions requirements in addition to those minimal requirements below.

Requirements:

- Declared appropriate undergraduate major,
- By the time students begin taking graduate courses as an undergraduate, the student has completed approximately 90 credit hours, or the credit hours required in a program that is accredited by a specialty organization,<sup>1</sup>
- A minimum cumulative GPA for coursework at Loyola that is at or above the program-specific requirements, a minimum major GPA that is at or above the program-specific requirements, and/or appropriate designated coursework for evaluation of student readiness in their discipline.<sup>2</sup>

Students not eligible for the Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program (e.g., students who have not declared the appropriate undergraduate major) may apply to the master's program through the regular admissions process. Students enrolled in an Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program who choose not to continue to the master's degree program upon completion of the bachelor's degree will face no consequences.<sup>3</sup>

Ideally, a student will apply for admission (or confirm interest in proceeding towards the graduate degree in opt-out programs) as they approach 90 credit hours. Programs are encouraged to begin advising students early in their major so that they are aware of the program and, if interested, can complete their bachelor's degree requirements in a way that facilitates completion of the program. Once admitted as an undergraduate, Program Directors should ensure that students are enrolled using the plan code associated with the Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program. Using the plan code associated with the Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program will ensure that students may be easily identified as they move through the program. Students will not officially matriculate into the master's degree program and be labeled as a graduate student by the university, with accompanying changes to tuition and Financial Aid (see below), until the undergraduate degree has been awarded. Once admitted to the graduate program, students must meet the academic standing requirements of their graduate program as they complete the program curriculum.

<sup>1</sup> Programs that have specialized accreditation will adhere to the admissions criteria provided by, or approved by, their specialized accreditors.

<sup>2</sup> The program will identify appropriate indicators of student readiness for graduate coursework (e.g., high-level performance in 300 level courses). Recognizing differences between how majors are designed, we do not specify a blanket requirement.

<sup>3</sup> If students choose not to enroll in the Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program, they still must complete all of the standard requirements associated with the undergraduate degree (e.g., a capstone).

## Curriculum

*Level and progression of courses.* The Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's programs are designed to be competitive and attractive to our most capable students. Students admitted to Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's programs should be capable of meeting graduate level learning outcomes. Following guidance from the Higher Learning Commission, only courses taken at the 400 level or higher (including 300/400 level courses taken at the 400 level) will count toward the graduate program.<sup>1,2</sup>

Up to 50% of the total graduate level credit hours, required in the graduate program, may come from 300/400 level courses where the student is enrolled in the 400 level of the course. Further, at least 50% of the credit hours for the graduate program must come from courses that are designed for and restricted to graduate students who have been admitted to a graduate program at Loyola (e.g., enrolled in plan code that indicates the Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program, typically ending with the letter "D").<sup>3</sup>

In general, graduate level coursework should not be taken prior to admission into the Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program. Exceptions may be granted for professional programs where curriculum for the Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program is designed to begin earlier. On the recommendation of the program's Graduate Director, students may take one of their graduate level courses before they are admitted to the Accelerated Bachelors/Master's program if they have advanced abilities in their discipline and course offerings warrant such an exception.<sup>4</sup> Undergraduate degree requirements outside of the major are in no way impacted by admission to an Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program.<sup>5</sup>

*Shared credits.* Undergraduate courses (i.e., courses offered at the 300 level or below) cannot be counted as shared credits nor count towards the master's degree. Up to 50% of the total graduate level credit hours, required in the graduate program, may be counted in meeting both the undergraduate and graduate degree requirements. Of those shared credits, students in an Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program should begin their graduate program with the standard introductory course(s) for the program whenever possible. So that students may progress through the Accelerated Bachelor's/Master's program in a timely manner, undergraduate programs are encouraged to design their curriculum such that a student can complete some required graduate credit hours while completing the undergraduate degree. For instance, some of the graduate curriculum should also satisfy electives for the undergraduate major.

The program's Graduate Director will designate credit hours to be shared through the advising form and master's degree conferral review process. Shared credit hours will not be marked on the undergraduate record as having a special status in the undergraduate program. They will be included in the student's undergraduate earned hours and GPA. Graduate credit hours taken during the undergraduate program will not be included in the graduate GPA calculation.

<sup>1</sup> If students wish to transfer credits from another university to Loyola University Chicago, the program's Graduate director will review the relevant syllabus(es) to determine whether it meets the criteria for a 400 level course or higher.

<sup>2</sup> Programs with specialized accreditation requirements that allow programs to offer graduate curriculum to undergraduate students will conform to those specialized accreditation requirements.

<sup>3</sup> In rare cases, the Graduate Director may authorize enrollment in a 400-level course for a highly qualified and highly motivated undergraduate, ensuring that the undergraduate's exceptional participation in the graduate class will not diminish in any way the experience of the graduate students regularly enrolled.

<sup>4</sup> For example, if a particular course is only offered once every 2-3 years, and a student has demonstrated the necessary ability to be successful, the Graduate Director may allow a student to take a graduate level course to be shared prior to the student being formally admitted to the graduate program. See, also, footnote 4.

<sup>5</sup> Students should not, for example, attempt to negotiate themselves out of a writing intensive requirement on the basis of admission to a graduate program.

### **Graduation**

Degrees are awarded sequentially. All details of undergraduate commencement are handled in the ordinary way as for all students in the School/College/Institute. Once in the graduate program, students abide by the graduation deadlines set forth by the graduate program. Students in these programs must be continuously enrolled from undergraduate to graduate degree program unless given explicit permission by their program for a gap year or approved leave of absence.

## **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Students will graduate from our program having achieved:

- a foundation for understanding and critiquing research related to International Affairs, including methods training that leverages both qualitative and quantitative data
- knowledge of the principal theories of comparative politics and international relations, as well as the key areas of research in these two subfields
- an interdisciplinary understanding and appreciation of International Affairs through coursework available within eight different departments in the College of Arts and Sciences and four additional Schools at Loyola
- enhanced writing and critical thinking skills and dispositions through class-based projects and a capstone experience
- strengthened methods, research, or writing skills tailored to students interests with advanced methods courses, language training, or the writing of a master's thesis.